

## General Assembly

Raised Bill No. 6361

January Session, 2009

LCO No. 2961

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Referred to Committee on Public Health

Introduced by: (PH)

## AN ACT CONCERNING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SEXUAL ASSAULT FORENSIC EXAMINERS PROGRAM.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2009) (a) There is established a
- 2 Sexual Assault Forensic Examiners Advisory Committee consisting of
- 3 the following: (1) The Chief Court Administrator, or the Chief Court
- 4 Administrator's designee; (2) The Chief State's Attorney, or the Chief
- 5 State's Attorney's designee; (3) the Commissioner of Public Health, or
- 6 the commissioner's designee; (4) a representative from the Division of
- 7 Scientific Services appointed by the Commissioner of Public Safety; (5)
- 8 a representative from the Division of State Police appointed by the
- 9 Commissioner of Public Safety; (6) the Victim Advocate, or the Victim
- 10 Advocate's designee; (7) the president of the Connecticut Hospital
- 11 Association, or the president's designee; (8) the president of the
- 12 Connecticut College of Emergency Physicians, or the president's
- 13 designee; (9) one member from Connecticut Sexual Assault Crisis
- 14 Services, Inc., appointed by its board of directors; and (10) one member
- 15 from the Connecticut Chapter of the International Association of
- 16 Forensic Nurses, appointed by the association.

(b) The committee shall advise the Office of Victim Services on the establishment and implementation of the sexual assault forensic examiners program pursuant to subdivision (18) of subsection (b) of section 54-203 of the general statutes, as amended by this act and this act. The committee shall make specific recommendations concerning: (1) The recruitment of registered nurses, advanced practice registered nurses and physicians to participate in such program; (2) the development of a specialized training course concerning such program for registered nurses, advanced practice registered nurses and physicians who participate in the program; (3) the development of agreements between the Judicial Branch, the Department of Public Health and acute care hospitals relating to the scope of services offered under the program and hospital standards governing the provision of such services; (4) individual case tracking mechanisms; (5) utilization of medically accepted best practices; and (6) the development of quality assurance measures.

- Sec. 2. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2009) (a) As used in this section, "sexual assault forensic examiner" means a registered nurse or advanced practice registered nurse licensed pursuant to chapter 378 of the general statutes or a physician licensed pursuant to chapter 370 of the general statutes.
- 38 (b) A sexual assault forensic examiner may provide immediate care 39 and treatment to a victim of sexual assault who is a patient in an acute 40 care hospital and may collect evidence pertaining to the investigation of any sexual assault in accordance with the State of Connecticut 42 Technical Guidelines for Health Care Response to Victims of Sexual 43 Assault, published by the Commission on the Standardization of the 44 Collection of Evidence in Sexual Assault Investigations pursuant to 45 section 19a-112a of the general statutes, as amended by this act. 46 Services provided by a sexual assault forensic examiner shall be: (1) In 47 accordance with the hospital's policies and accreditation standards; 48 and (2) pursuant to a written agreement entered into by the hospital, 49 the Department of Public Health and the Office of Victim Services

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- 50 concerning the hospital's participation in the sexual assault forensic
- 51 examiners program. Nothing in this section shall be construed as
- 52 altering the scope of the practice of nursing as set forth in section 20-
- 53 87a of the general statutes.
- Sec. 3. Subsection (b) of section 54-203 of the general statutes is
- 55 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July
- 56 1, 2009):
- 57 (b) The Office of Victim Services shall have the following powers
- 58 and duties:
- 59 (1) To direct each hospital, whether public or private, to display
- 60 prominently in its emergency room posters giving notice of the
- availability of compensation and assistance to victims of crime or their
- dependents pursuant to sections 54-201 to 54-233, inclusive, and to
- direct every law enforcement agency of the state to inform victims of
- crime or their dependents of their rights pursuant to sections 54-201 to
- 65 54-233, inclusive;
- 66 (2) To request from the office of the state's attorney, state police,
- 67 local police departments or any law enforcement agency such
- 68 investigation and data as will enable the Office of Victim Services to
- 69 determine if in fact the applicant was a victim of a crime or attempted
- 70 crime and the extent, if any, to which the victim or claimant was
- 71 responsible for his own injury;
- 72 (3) To request from the Department of Correction, other units of the
- 73 Judicial Department and the Board of Pardons and Paroles such
- 74 information as will enable the Office of Victim Services to determine if
- 75 in fact a person who has requested notification pursuant to section 54-
- 76 228 was a victim of a crime:
- 77 (4) To direct medical examination of victims as a requirement for
- 78 payment under sections 54-201 to 54-233, inclusive;
- 79 (5) To take or cause to be taken affidavits or depositions within or

without the state;

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- (6) To apply for, receive, allocate, disburse and account for grants of funds made available by the United States, by the state, foundations, corporations and other businesses, agencies or individuals to implement a program for victim services which shall assist witnesses and victims of crimes as the Office of Victim Services deems appropriate within the resources available and to coordinate services to victims by state and community-based agencies, with priority given to victims of violent crimes, by (A) assigning, in consultation with the Division of Criminal Justice, such victim advocates as are necessary to provide assistance; (B) administering victim service programs; and (C) awarding grants or purchase of service contracts in accordance with the plan developed under subdivision (15) of this subsection to private nonprofit organizations or local units of government for the direct delivery of services, except that the provision of training and technical assistance of victim service providers and the development and implementation of public education campaigns may be provided by private nonprofit or for-profit organizations or local units of government. Such grants and contracts shall be the predominant method by which the Office of Victim Services shall develop, implement and operate direct service programs and provide training and technical assistance to victim service providers;
  - (7) To provide each person who applies for compensation pursuant to section 54-204, within ten days of the date of receipt of such application, with a written list of rights of victims of crime involving personal injury and the programs available in this state to assist such victims. The Office of Victim Services, the state or any agent, employee or officer thereof shall not be liable for the failure to supply such list or any alleged inadequacies of such list. Such list shall include, but not be limited to:
- 110 (A) Subject to the provisions of sections 18-81e and 51-286e, the victim shall have the right to be informed concerning the status of his

- 112 or her case and to be informed of the release from custody of the 113 defendant;
- 114 (B) Subject to the provisions of section 54-91c, the victim shall have 115 the right to present a statement of his or her losses, injuries and wishes 116 to the prosecutor and the court prior to the acceptance by the court of a 117 plea of guilty or nolo contendere made pursuant to a plea agreement 118 with the state wherein the defendant pleads to a lesser offense than the 119 offense with which the defendant was originally charged;
- 120 (C) Subject to the provisions of section 54-91c, prior to the 121 imposition of sentence upon the defendant, the victim shall have the 122 right to submit a statement to the prosecutor as to the extent of any 123 injuries, financial losses and loss of earnings directly resulting from the 124 crime;
- 125 (D) Subject to the provisions of section 54-126a, the victim shall have 126 the right to appear before a panel of the Board of Pardons and Paroles 127 and make a statement as to whether the defendant should be released 128 on parole and any terms or conditions to be imposed upon any such 129 release:
- 130 (E) Subject to the provisions of section 54-36a, the victim shall have the right to have any property the victim owns which was seized by 132 police in connection with an arrest to be returned;
  - (F) Subject to the provisions of sections 54-56e and 54-142c, the victim shall have the right to be notified of the application by the defendant for the pretrial program for accelerated rehabilitation and to obtain from the court information as to whether the criminal prosecution in the case has been dismissed;
- 138 (G) Subject to the provisions of section 54-85b, the victim cannot be 139 fired, harassed or otherwise retaliated against by an employer for 140 appearing under a subpoena as a witness in any criminal prosecution;
- 141 (H) Subject to the provisions of section 54-86g, the parent or legal

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- guardian of a child twelve years of age or younger who is a victim of child abuse or sexual assault may request special procedural considerations to be taken during the testimony of the child;
- (I) Subject to the provisions of section 46b-15, the victim of assault by a spouse or former spouse, family or household member has the right to request the arrest of the offender, request a protective order and apply for a restraining order;
- (J) Subject to the provisions of sections 52-146k, 54-86e and 54-86f, the victim of sexual assault or domestic violence can expect certain records to remain confidential;
  - (8) Within available appropriations, to establish a victim's assistance center which shall provide a victims' rights information clearinghouse which shall be a central repository of information regarding rights of victims of crime and services available to such victims and shall collect and disseminate such information to assist victims;
  - (9) To provide, not later than January 1, 1994, a victims' notification clearinghouse which shall be a central repository for requests for notification filed pursuant to sections 54-228 and 54-229, and to notify, on and after January 1, 1994, persons who have filed such a request whenever an inmate has applied for release from a correctional institution or reduction of sentence or review of sentence pursuant to section 54-227 or whenever an inmate is scheduled to be released from a correctional institution and, on and after January 1, 1994, to provide victims of family violence crimes, upon request, information concerning any modification or termination of criminal orders of protection;
  - (10) To provide a telephone hotline that shall provide information on referrals for various services for victims of crime and their families;
- 170 (11) To provide staff services to a state advisory council. The council 171 shall consist of not more than fifteen members to be appointed by the

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- 189 (12) To utilize such voluntary and uncompensated services of 190 private individuals, agencies and organizations as may from time to 191 time be offered and needed;
- 192 (13) To recommend policies and make recommendations to agencies 193 and officers of the state and local subdivisions of government relative 194 to victims of crime;
- 195 (14) To provide support and assistance to state-wide victim services 196 coalitions and groups;
- 197 (15) To develop, in coordination with the Department of Social 198 Services, the Department of Public Health, the Office of Policy and 199 Management, the Department of Children and Families and the 200 Division of Criminal Justice, a comprehensive plan to more effectively 201 administer crime victims' compensation and coordinate the delivery of 202 services to crime victims, including the funding of such services. Such 203 plan shall be submitted to the Governor and the General Assembly not

- 205 (16) Within available appropriations to establish a crime victims' 206 information clearinghouse which shall be a central repository for 207 information collected pursuant to subdivision (9) of this subsection 208 and information made available through the criminal justice 209 information system, to provide a toll-free telephone number for access 210 to such information and to develop a plan, in consultation with all 211 agencies required to provide notification to victims, outlining any 212 needed statutory changes, resources and working agreements 213 necessary to make the Office of Victim Services the lead agency for 214 notification of victims, which plan shall be submitted to the General 215 Assembly not later than February 15, 2000;
- 216 (17) To provide a training program for judges, prosecutors, police, 217 probation and parole personnel, bail commissioners, officers from the 218 Department of Correction and judicial marshals to inform them of 219 victims' rights and available services; [and]
- 220 (18) To establish a sexual assault forensic examiners program that 221 will train and make available sexual assault forensic examiners to 222 adolescent and adult victims of sexual assault who are patients at 223 participating acute care hospitals; and
- 224 [(18)] (19) To submit to the joint standing committee of the General 225 Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to victim services, in 226 accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a, on or before January 227 15, 2000, and biennially thereafter a report of its activities under 228 sections 54-201 to 54-233, inclusive, including, but not limited to, 229 implementation of training activities and mandates. Such report shall 230 include the types of training provided, entities providing training and 231 recipients of training.
- Sec. 4. Subdivision (1) of subsection (e) of section 19a-112a of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2009*):

(e) (1) No costs incurred by a health care facility for the examination of a victim of sexual assault, when such examination is performed for the purpose of gathering evidence as prescribed in the protocol, including the costs of testing for pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases and the costs of prophylactic treatment as provided in the protocol, shall be charged directly or indirectly to such victim. Any such costs shall be charged to the [Division of Criminal Justice] Office of Victim Services.

Sec. 5. (*Effective July 1, 2009*) The sum of two hundred seventy-five thousand dollars is appropriated to the Judicial Department, from the General Fund, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2010, for the Office of Victim Services forensic examiners program.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	July 1, 2009	New section
Sec. 2	July 1, 2009	New section
Sec. 3	July 1, 2009	54-203(b)
Sec. 4	July 1, 2009	19a-112a(e)(1)
Sec. 5	July 1, 2009	New section

## Statement of Purpose:

To establish a sexual assault forensic examiners program that will train and make available sexual assault forensic examiners to adolescent and adult victims of sexual assault who are patients at participating acute care hospitals.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]

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